

## Becoming America: Thinking through Identity, Culture, and Traditions in Early America



Major support for this initiative is provided by Jonathan and Karin Fielding. Additional support is provided by the George and Marcia Good Family Foundation, the Wells Fargo Foundation, and the Steinmetz Foundation.

Featured Images



#### **How to Read an Object**

Understanding Context: Different Ways to Make Sense of an Object



Unrecorded artist (Mi'kmaq), Quillwork box, Maine or Nova Scotia, Canada, ca. 1850, wood, birchbark, porcupine quills, and aniline dye. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.27



J. H. S. (Mohegan), Basket, ca. 1880, ash splint and dye. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.50

Featured in: How to Read an Object



Unrecorded artist (Northeastern Native American), Splint woven basket, Maine, late 19th century, wood and pigment. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.24



Unrecorded artist (Northeastern Native American), Basket, New England area, ca. 1832, woven ash. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.25



#### **How to Read an Object**

### Connecting to People through Portraits



John Brewster, Jr. (American, 1766-1854), Portrait of Elizabeth Stone Coffin, Newburyport, Massachusetts, 1801, oil on canvas. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.164



John Brewster, Jr. (American, 1766-1854), Portrait of Major David Coffin, Newburyport, Massachusetts, 1801, oil on canvas. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.165



Joseph H. Davis (American, 1811-1865), Family portrait of Charles and Comfort Caverly and their son Isaac, Caverly's Hill, New Hampshire, 1836, watercolor, pen, and ink. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.144



A. Ellis (American), Portrait of Albert G. Gilman, Readfield-Waterville area, Maine, 1831, oil on basswood panel. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.173



John Brewster, Jr. (American, 1766-1854), Portrait of Henry Sayward, York County, Maine, 1820, oil on canvas.

Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.167



Unrecorded artist (American, possibly the "Puffy Sleeve Artist"), Portraits of Samuel and Elvira Fish, ca. 1810, watercolor, ink, and applique on paper. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.148



### **How to Read an Object**

**Everybody Collects** 





Unrecorded artist (American), Chip-carved foot warmer, Eastern Massachusetts, ca. 1720, oak and iron. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.29





Unrecorded artist (American), Oval bowl, n.d., carved burl ash. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.55

Featured in: How to Read an Object



#### **How to Read an Object**

Folk Art, Vernacular Art, or Naïve Art?



Attributed to Joseph Proctor (American, active 1860), Still life with a basket of fruit, flowers, and cornucopia, 19th century, oil on canvas. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.171



Unrecorded artist (American), Still life with fruit theorem painting, ca. 1830, stenciled watercolor on paper. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.100



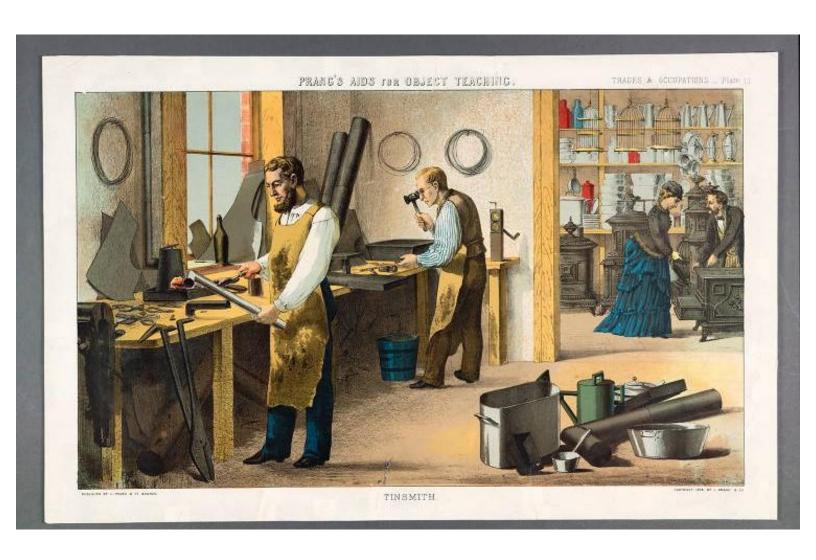


Raphaelle Peale (American, 1774-1825), Still life with wine, cake, and nuts, 1819, oil on panel. Gift of the Virginia Steele Scott Foundation, 83.8.36





Elijah and Elisha North (American), Decorated document box, Stevens Plains (now Westbrook), Maine, ca. 1806-1840, tin, brass, and paint. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.45



L. Prang & Co. (printer and publisher), Tinsmith, 1874, color printed lithograph. | The Jay T. Last Collection of Graphic Arts and Social History, Huntington Digital Library



### **How to Read an Object**

**Doing Detective Work** 





Unrecorded artist (American), Jar, probably New Jersey or New York, ca. 1750, stoneware. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.18



Unrecorded artist (American), Pair of pockets, ca. 1775, wool, linen, and cotton canvas. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.64



Elisabeth Fellows (American), Pocketbook, 1776, wool on linen, cotton trim. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.68



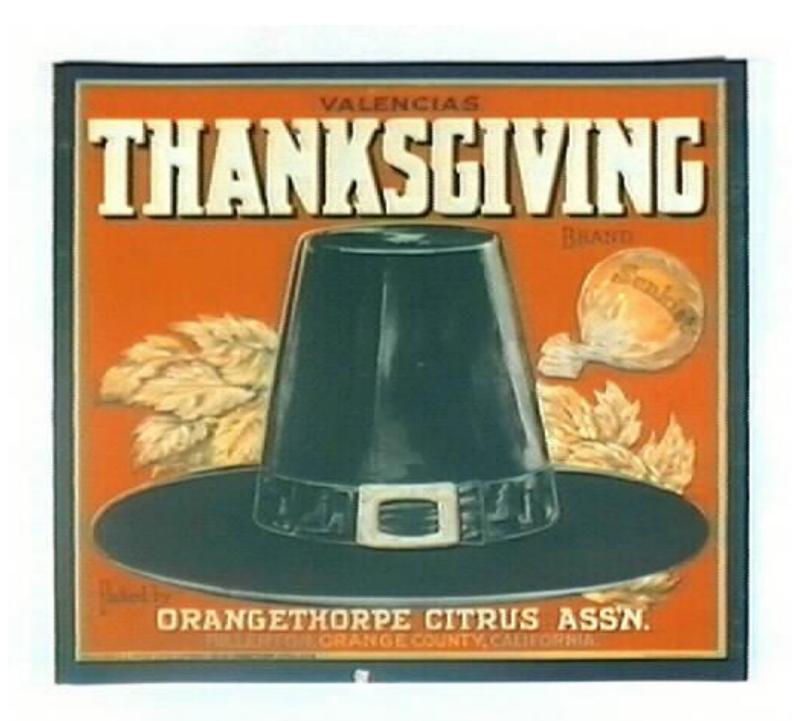
### Out of Many, One?

# The Nature of Historical or National Myths





Charles Hart (1870-1880, printer) and F. Myers & Co (publisher), Our presidents. 1789-1881, 1882, color printed lithograph. | The Jay T. Last Collection of Graphic Arts and Social History, Huntington Digital Library



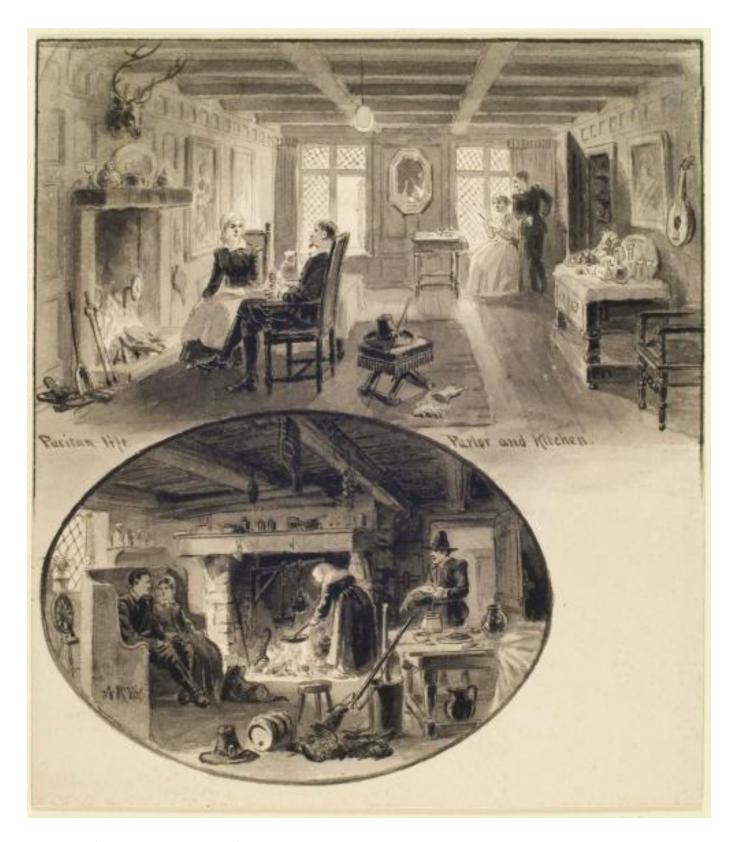
Union Litho. Co. (Calif.), printer, Thanksgiving Brand, Los Angeles, CA, 1920-1930, color printed lithograph. | The Jay
T. Last Collection of Graphic Arts and Social History, Huntington Digital Library



Unrecorded artist (American), Spinning wheel, early 18th century, wood and paint. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.145



Daniel T. Ames (artist), Ed. W. Welcke & Bro. (printer), James Miller (publisher), Centennial: westward the course of empire takes its way..., 1876, uncolored lithograph. | The Jay T. Last Collection of Graphic Arts and Social History, Huntington Digital Library

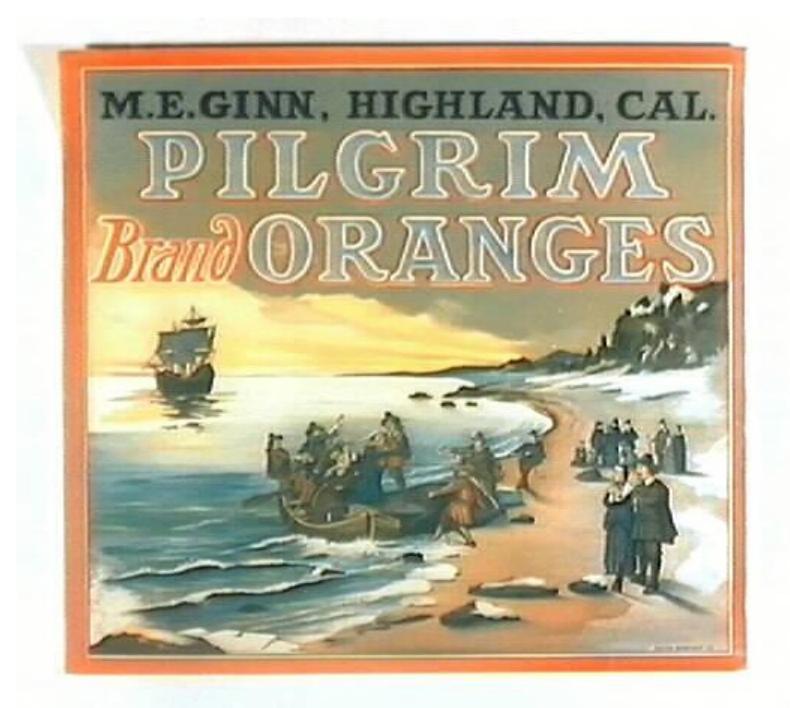


Alfred R. Waud (American, 1828-1891), America, n.d., pen, brush, black ink and ink wash heightened with white on paper. Purchased with funds from the Virginia Steele Scott Foundation, 91.60



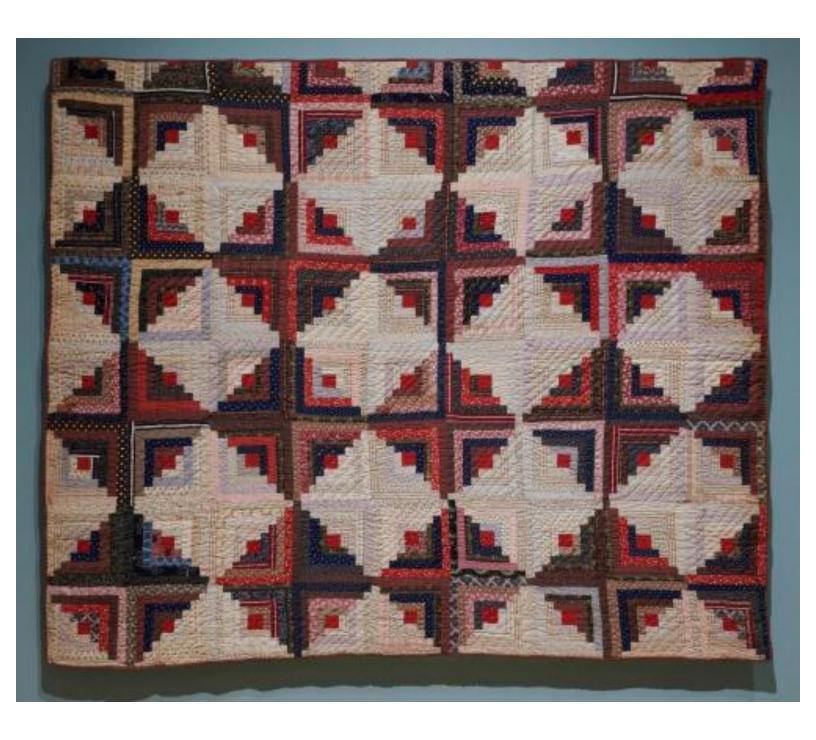
Unrecorded artist (American), Carver chair, Maine, ca. 1690, maple, ash, and red stain. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.98



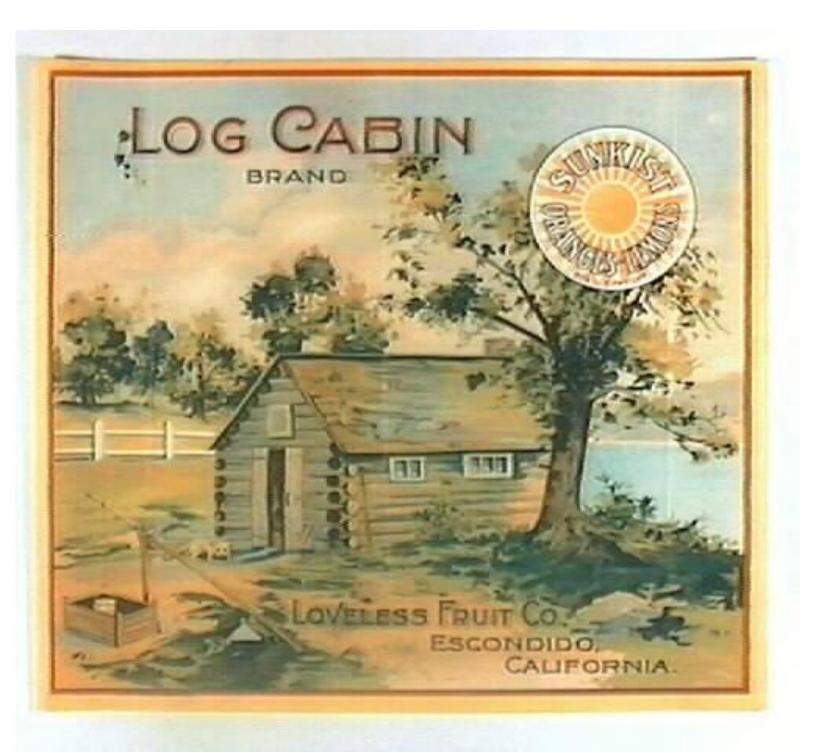


Boston Bank Note Co. (printer), Pilgrim Brand Oranges, 1900-1910, color printed lithograph. | The Jay T. Last Collection of Graphic Arts and Social History, Huntington Digital Library





Unrecorded artist (American), Log cabin, light and dark quilt, Boston area, ca. 1870, cotton. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2018.3.4



Schmidt Litho. Co., printer, Log Cabin Brand, 1910-1920, color printed lithograph. | The Jay T. Last Collection of Graphic Arts and Social History, Huntington Digital Library



# Out of Many, One?

The Common Good





Unrecorded artist (American), Pair of fire buckets, Portsmouth, New Hampshire, ca. 1839, leather and paint.

Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.189





McLellan & Green Armstrong (printer), 3rd size steam fire engine built by the Silsby Manufacturing Co. Seneca Falls, N.Y., approximately 1871, color printed lithograph. | The Jay T. Last Collection of Graphic Arts and Social History, Huntington Digital Library



Louis Maurer (1832-1932), Nathaniel Currier (1813-1888), and N. Currier (publisher), The life of a fireman. The fire. "Now then with a will-shake her up boys!" 1854. color printed and hand colored lithograph. | Prints and Ephemera, Huntington Digital Library.



Attributed to John Hilling (American, 1822-1894), Before the burning of Old South Church in Bath, Maine, ca. 1854, oil on canvas. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.177.1



John Hilling (American, 1822-1894), The burning of Old South Church in Bath, Maine, ca. 1854, oil on canvas.

Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.177.2



H. Wilcox (American), Acrostic "Portrait dedicated to Winthrop Eager," Massachusetts, 1811, watercolor and ink on paper. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.103



# **Out of Many, One?**

**Identity on Display** 





Unrecorded artist (Haudenosaunee (Iroquois)), Niagara beadwork hat, ca. 1870, beadwork on black cloth and velvet. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.5





Unrecorded artist (American), Oval Shaker box, probably New Lebanon, New York, ca. 1820-1840, pine and maple, tacks, chrome yellow finish. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.27



Unrecorded artist (American, 18th century), Painted schrank, Berks County, Pennsylvania, 1775, painted wood.
Purchased with funds from Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2018.10



Blumer, Busch & Co., printer, Geburts-und Tauf-Schein, 1853, hand colored woodcut. | The Jay T. Last Collection of Graphic Arts and Social History, Huntington Digital Library



# **Prosperity for All?**

Americans Create a Social Hierarchy



Winthrop Chandler (American, 1747-1790), Landscape with riding and walking figures, a river, and a village (overmantel), ca. 1770-1780, oil on pine panel. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.159



Unrecorded artist (American), Family mansion of David Thayer, Bainbridge, New York, 1830, pencil, watercolor, and ink on paper. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.101



Jacob Maentel (American, 1763-1863), Portrait of hatter John Mays of Schaefferstown, Pennsylvania, ca. 1830, watercolor, gouache, ink and pencil on paper. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.102



Aaron F. Saguezs (American, 19th century), Report of the present fashions by A. F. Saguezs, New-York., approximately 1832, uncolored lithograph. | The Jay T. Last Collection of Graphic Arts and Social History, Huntington Digital Library



Collins & Fairbanks Co. (American), Top Hat, ca. 1835, silk-lined beaver-skin hat. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.75



Joseph H. Davis (American, 1811-1865), Family portrait of Charles and Comfort Caverly and their son Isaac, Caverly's Hill, New Hampshire, 1836, watercolor, pen, and ink. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.144



#### **Prosperity for All?**

# Climbing the Ladder of Success through Education



G. & W. Endicott (printer) and Justus Starr Redfield (publisher), The American youths' diploma, 1845-1848, uncolored lithograph. | The Jay T. Last Collection of Graphic Arts and Social History, Huntington Digital Library



Mary Craig Hamlen (American, born 1793), Sampler, 1807, Augusta, Maine, cotton on unidentified fabric. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.67



Abigail M. Andrews (American, born 1818), Andrews family sampler, Woonsocket Falls, Rhode Island, ca. 1831, silk on linen. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.61



Eunice Hooper (American, 1781-1866), Sampler, Marblehead, Massachusetts, ca. 1790, silk on linen. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.65



# **Prosperity for All?**

A Seat at the Table





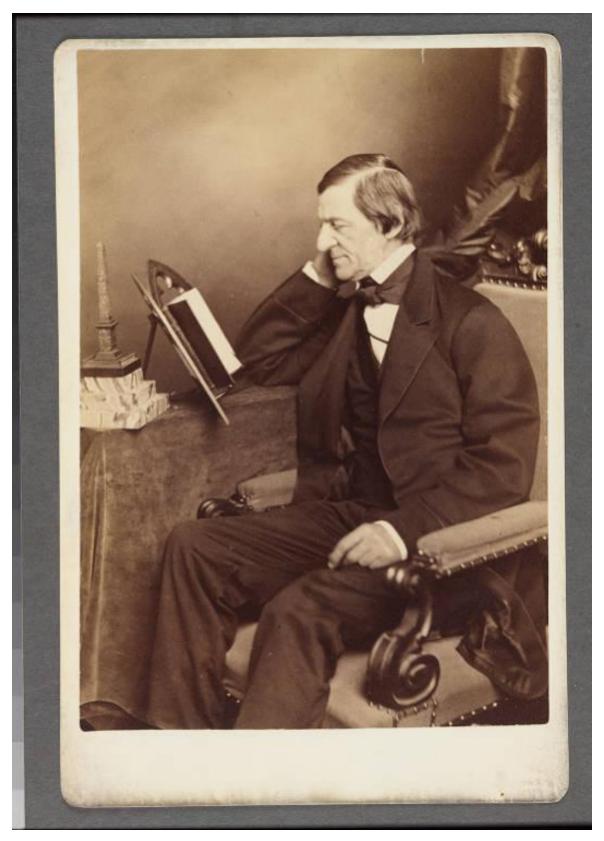
Attributed to Ebenezer Tracy, Sr. (American, 1744-1803), High-back Windsor armchair with writing arm, Lisbon, Connecticut, late 18th century, wood and green paint. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.112



#### The Price of Progress

**Quilting: A Living Tradition** 





Allen & Rowell, Portrait of Ralph Waldo Emerson, ca. 1860, albumen print. | Photographs, Huntington Digital Library

Featured in: The Price of Progress



Attributed to Mary Seeds Moon (American, born ca. 1806), "Lone Star" appliqued chintz and pieced quilt, Baltimore, ca. 1840, cotton. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2018.3.1





Unrecorded artist (American), Diamond Amish Quilt, ca. 1896, cotton. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.60





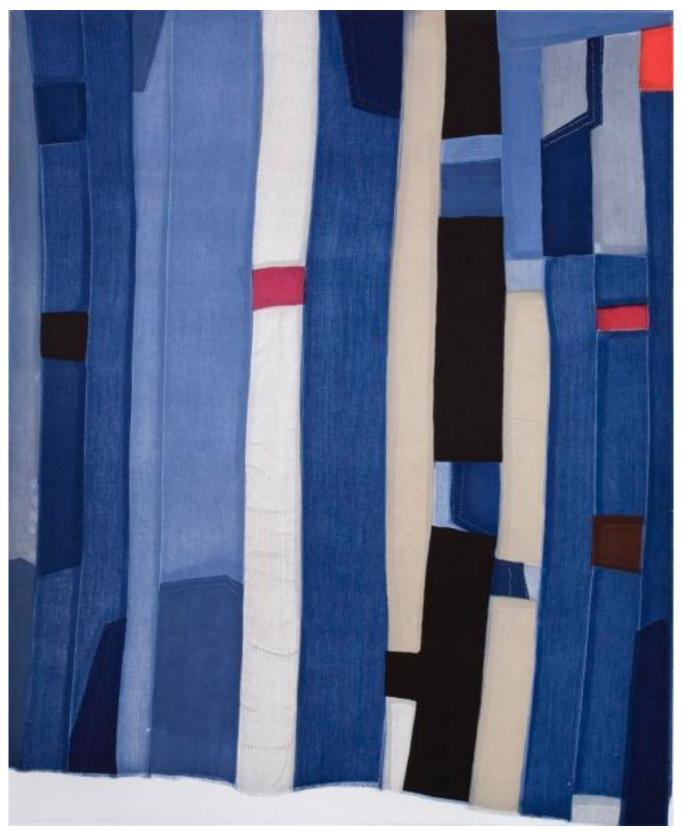
Unrecorded artist (American), Amish bar pattern quilt, probably Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, or Homes County, Ohio, early 20th century, cotton. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2018.3.3



Loretta Pettway (American, born 1942), Remember Me, 2007, color softground and hardground etching with aquatint. Purchased with funds from the Art Collectors' Council and Virginia Steel Scott Foundation Acquisition Fund, 2019.8.31



Loretta Pettway (American, born 1942), Old Beauty, 2007, color softground and hardground etching with aquatint. Purchased with funds from the Art Collectors' Council and the Virginia Steel Scott Foundation Acquisition Fund for American Art, 2019.8.32



Loretta Pettway (American, born 1942), Lazy Gal, 2007, color softground and hardground etching with aquatint. Purchased with funds from the Art Collectors' Council and the Virginia Steel Scott Foundation Acquisition Fund for American Art, 2019.8.30



Louisiana Bendolph (American, born 1960), Going Home, 2005, color softground etching with aquatint. Purchased with funds from the Art Collectors' Council and the Virginia Steel Scott Foundation Acquisition Fund for American Art, 2019.8.3



Louisiana Bendolph (American, born 1960), American Housetop for the Arnetts, 2005, color softground etching with aquatint. Purchased with funds from the Art Collectors' Council and the Virginia Steel Scott Foundation Acquisition Fund for American Art, 201



Loretta Pettway Bennett (American, born 1960), Forever (For Old Lady Sally), 2007, color softground etching with aquatint and spitbite aquatint. Art Collectors Council and Virginia Steel Scott Foundation Funds, 2019.8.27 | Courtesy of the artist and Paulson Fontaine Press.



Unrecorded artist (American), Red friendship quilt, 1855, cotton. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.54



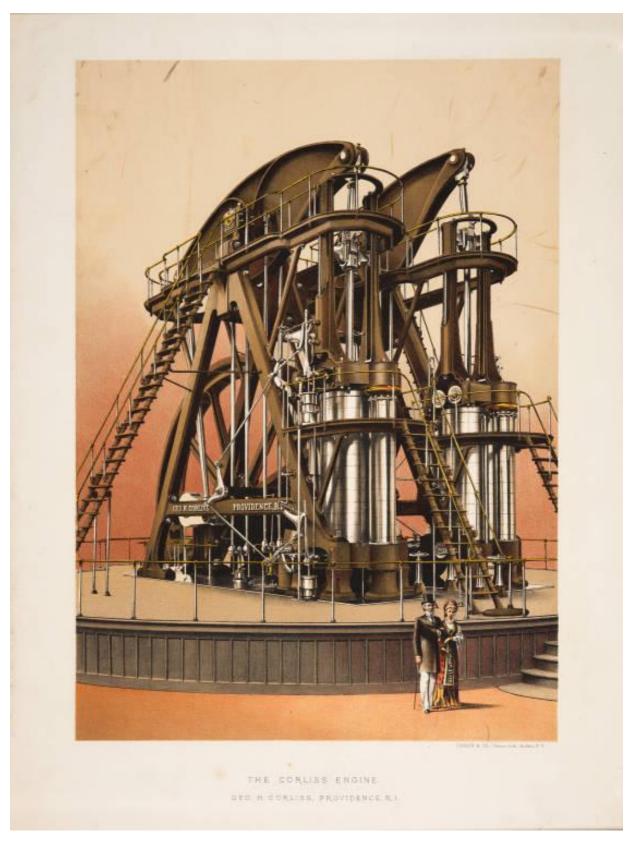
Unrecorded artist (American), Drunkard's path quilt, ca. 1880-1890, cotton. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.55



## The Price of Progress

The Industrial Revolution: Embrace It or Stick With What You Know?





Cosack & Co. (printer), The Corliss Engine, Geo H. Corliss, Providence, R.I., approximately 1876, color printed lithograph. | The Jay T. Last Collection of Graphic Arts and Social History, Huntington Digital Library



James Bard (American, 1815-1897), The Steamboat "Peter Crary," 1858, oil on canvas. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.175





Franklin Square Lithographic Company (printer), Bird's-eye view of the great suspension bridge, connecting the cities of New York and Brooklyn - from New York looking south-east, 1883, color printed lithograph. | The Jay T. Last Collection of Graphic Arts and Social History, Huntington Digital Library



Robert Scott Duncanson (American, 1821-1872), Landscape with Ruin, 1853, oil on canvas. Gift of Sandra and Bram Dijkstra, 2014.14



Riley Whiting (American, 1785–1835), Federal Tall Case Clock, Clock movement, Winchester, Connecticut, ca. 1820; Unknown, Painted case, probably Maine, 1820, spine, glass, wood, and paint. Jonathan and Karin Fielding Collection, L2015.41.23



## The Price of Progress

Innovation and Artificial Light





William Webb (American, 1773-1868), Lamp, Warren, Maine, ca. 1815, brass with original camphine burner. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.79





Boston & Sandwich Glass Co. (American, founded 1825), Toy lamp, Sandwich, Massachusetts, ca. 1828, free-blown glass and tin. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.88.1



Boston & Sandwich Glass Co. (American, founded 1825), Toy lamp, Sandwich, Massachusetts, ca. 1828, free-blown glass and tin. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.88.1



Boston & Sandwich Glass Co. (American, founded 1825), Toy lamp, Sandwich, Massachusetts, ca. 1828, free-blown glass and tin. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.88.1





William John Huggins (artist and publisher), Edward Duncan (engraver) South Sea Whale Fishery, 1834, hand colored engraving. | Prints and Ephemera, Huntington Digital Library





Louis Garneray (artist), Frederic Martens (engraver), Goupil & Vibert (printer and publisher), Pêche de la Baleine. Whale-Fishery, approximately 1835, hand colored mezzotint. | Prints and Ephemera, Huntington Digital Library





Unrecorded artist (American), Adjustable candle lamp, ca. 1810, tin and sand. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.82





Unrecorded artist (American), Betty lamp, ca. 1820-1840, tin. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.84



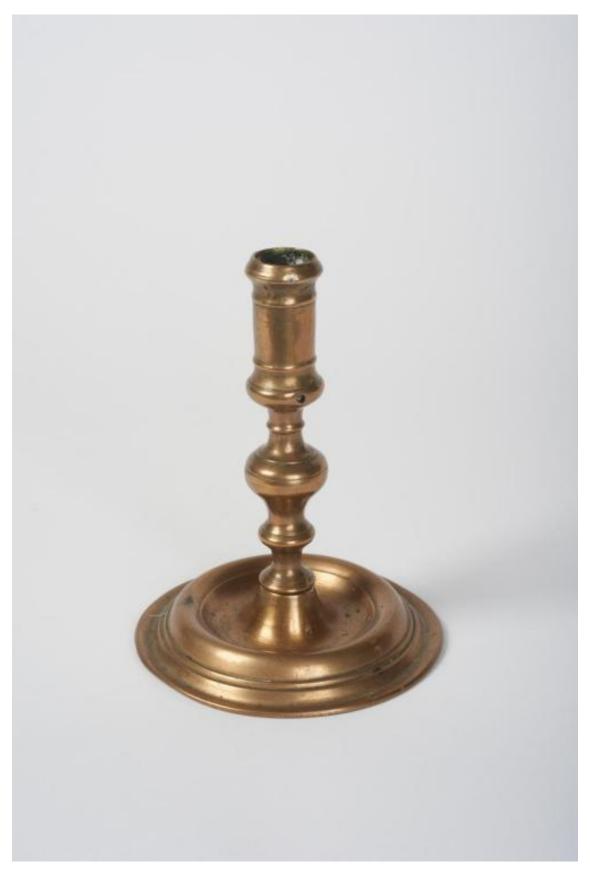
Unrecorded artist (American), Rush holder, 18th century, wood and wrought iron. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.85





Unrecorded artist (American), Candle mold, ca. 1800, tin. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.141





Unrecorded artist (American), Candlestick, 1710, brass. Gift of Jonathan and Karin Fielding, 2016.25.91